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## Algebra Unit 2--Relations and Functions Study Guide

Express each relation as a graph and a mapping. Then determine the domain and range.
$1\{(3,1),(2,-5),(2,4),(3,3)\}$
A


$\mathrm{D}=\{2,3\} ; \mathrm{R}=\{-5,1,3,4\}$
B

$\mathrm{D}=\{2,3\} ; \mathrm{R}=\{-5,1,3,4\}$

C


D
$\mathrm{D}=\{2,3\} ; \mathrm{R}=\{-5,1,3,4\}$


$\mathrm{D}=\{2,3\} ; \mathrm{R}=\{-5,1,3,4\}$

2 Identify the graph that displays the speed of a baseball being pitched and then hit by the batter.

## A



B


C


D


3 Identify the graph that displays the altitude of a skydiver as he is taken up in a plane and then jumps.

A


B


C


D


4 Which relation is a function?
A


B


C


D


5 Which relation is a function?

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 8 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 9 | -2 |

B

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 8 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 3 | 6 |
| 9 | -2 |

C

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 8 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 5 | -2 |

D

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 | 8 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 6 | 6 |
| 9 | -2 |

6 Which relation is a function?
A


B


C


D


7 Which relation is a function?
A $\{(5,3),(2,8),(-5,-1),(4,7),(2,1)\}$
B $\{(5,3),(2,8),(-5,-1),(4,7),(5,7)\}$
C $\{(-5,3),(2,8),(-5,-1),(4,7),(2,2)\}$
D $\{(5,3),(2,8),(-5,-1),(4,7),(-2,1)\}$

Find the graph of the function.
$8 f(x)=|x-8|$
A


B


C


D


9 Which statement best describes the graph?


A The price of a share of the company's stock increased.

B The price of a share of the company's stock decreased.

C The price of a share of the company's stock did not change.

D The price of a share of the company's stock increased in the morning and decreased in the afternoon.

Use the graph to answer each question.


10 Which is a true statement about the relation?
A The relation is a linear function.
B The value of $x$ increases as $y$ decreases.
C The value of $x$ increases as $y$ increases.
D The relation is not a function.

11 What is the domain of the relation?

12 Determine which relation is not a function.
A


B


C

| $\mathbf{x}$ | -2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

D


Use the following information to answer the following questions.

The number of seats in each row of a theater form an arithmetic sequence, as shown in the table.

| Row | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Seats | 8 | 14 | 20 | 26 |

13 How many seats are in the 12th row?
A 68
B 74
C 96
D 114

14 What is the range of $f(x)=|3 x+1|$ ?
A all reals
B all positive reals
C all reals $\geq 1$
D all reals $\geq \frac{1}{3}$

15 BIOLOGY If $y=10(2.5)^{t}$ represents the number of bacteria in a culture at time $t$, how many will there be at time $t=6$ ?
A 2441
B 244
C 24
D none

Find the term(s) of the geometric sequence.
16 Find the next 3 terms in the geometric sequence -3 , 6, $-12,24 \ldots$

17 The first term of a geometric sequence is 80 and the common ratio is $\frac{1}{2}$. What is the 6th term of the sequence?

18 The first term of a geometric sequence is 5 and the common ratio is 3 . What is the 12 th term of the sequence?

Find the next three terms of the arithmetic sequence.
$1955,47,39,31, \ldots$

20 What is the ninth term of the geometric sequence 3 , $9,27, \ldots$ ?

21 Which is the equation for the $n$th term of the geometric sequence $-2,8,-32, \ldots$ ?

22 If $f(x)=2[\mathrm{x}]$, find $f\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$.

Determine whether the sequence is an arithmetic sequence. If it is, state the common difference.
$235,0,-5,-10, \ldots$
$24 f(x)=5 x+2$, find $f(3)$.

25 If $g(x)=x^{2}+4 x-5$, find $g(-4)$.

